

ГОТОВИМ
SQLAlchemy
С УМОМ





Положительные черты

- Скорость
- Кастомность
- Три варианта синтаксиса
- Множество расширений
- Независимость от фреймверка
- Возможность использования специальных полей
- Работа с большим количеством движков
- Наличие асинхронного табличного синтаксиса
- Отличная поддержка и шикарная документация



Отрицательные черты

- Высокий порог входа
- Нет и не будет асинхронного деклоратива
- Сложность кода для некоторых операций
- Высокая сложность исходного кода
- Необходимо использовать двойной синтаксис
- Требуется большего понимания устройства БД



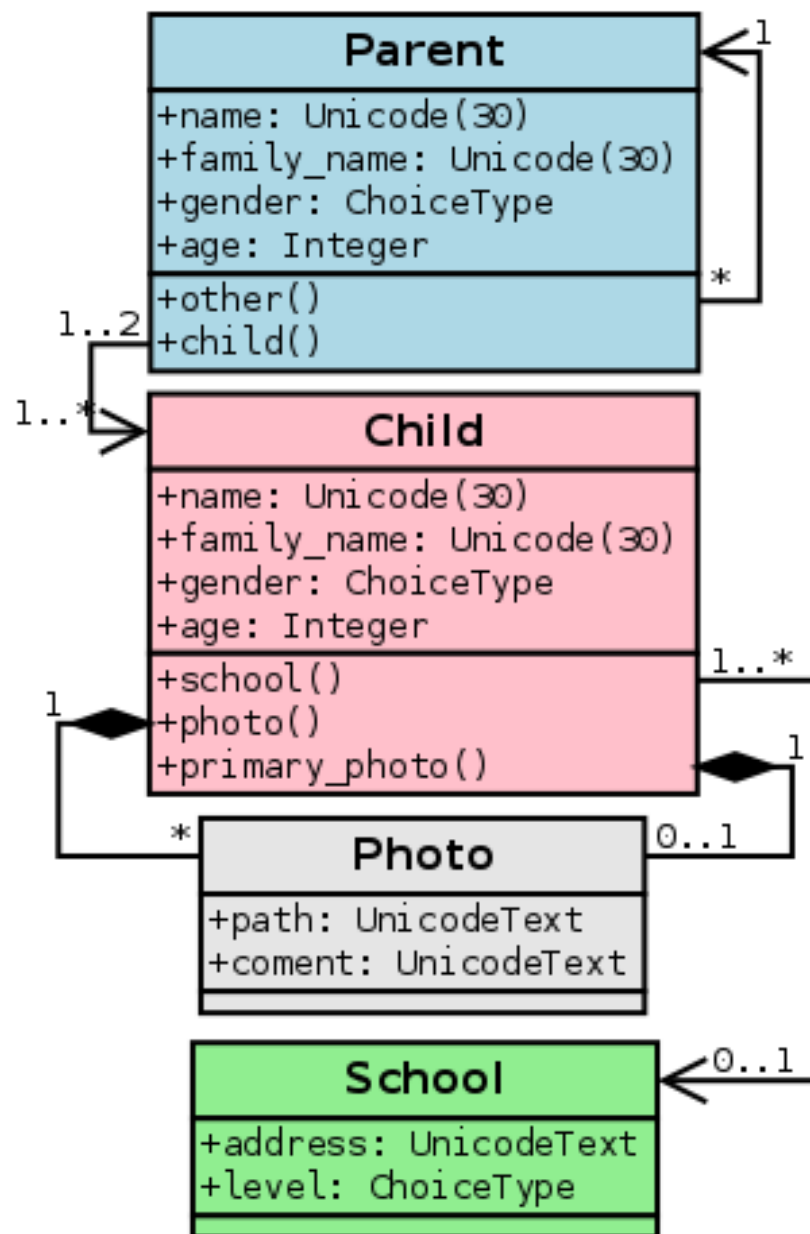
Связи: ОТМ

```
class Child(Base):
```

```
    photo = relationship("Photo",  
                          foreign_keys="Photo.child_id",  
                          backref=backref(  
                              "photo_child",  
                              order_by=family_name  
                          ),  
                          cascade="all,  
                              delete, delete-orphan"  
    )
```

```
class Photo(Base):
```

```
    child_id = Column(Integer,  
                      ForeignKey("child.id")  
    )
```



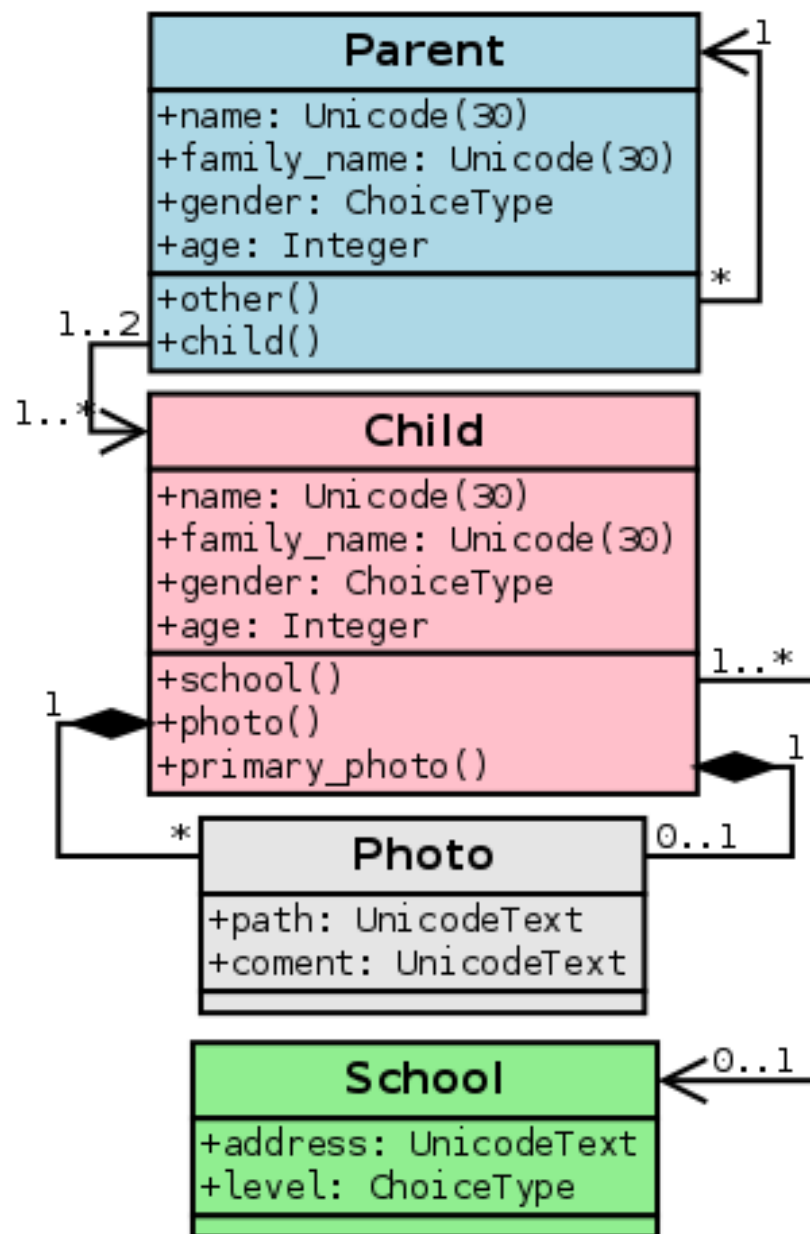


Связи: МТО

class **Child**(Base):

```
school_id = Column(Integer,  
    ForeignKey("school.id")  
)
```

```
school = relationship("School",  
    backref=backref("pupil",  
    order_by=family_name)  
)
```





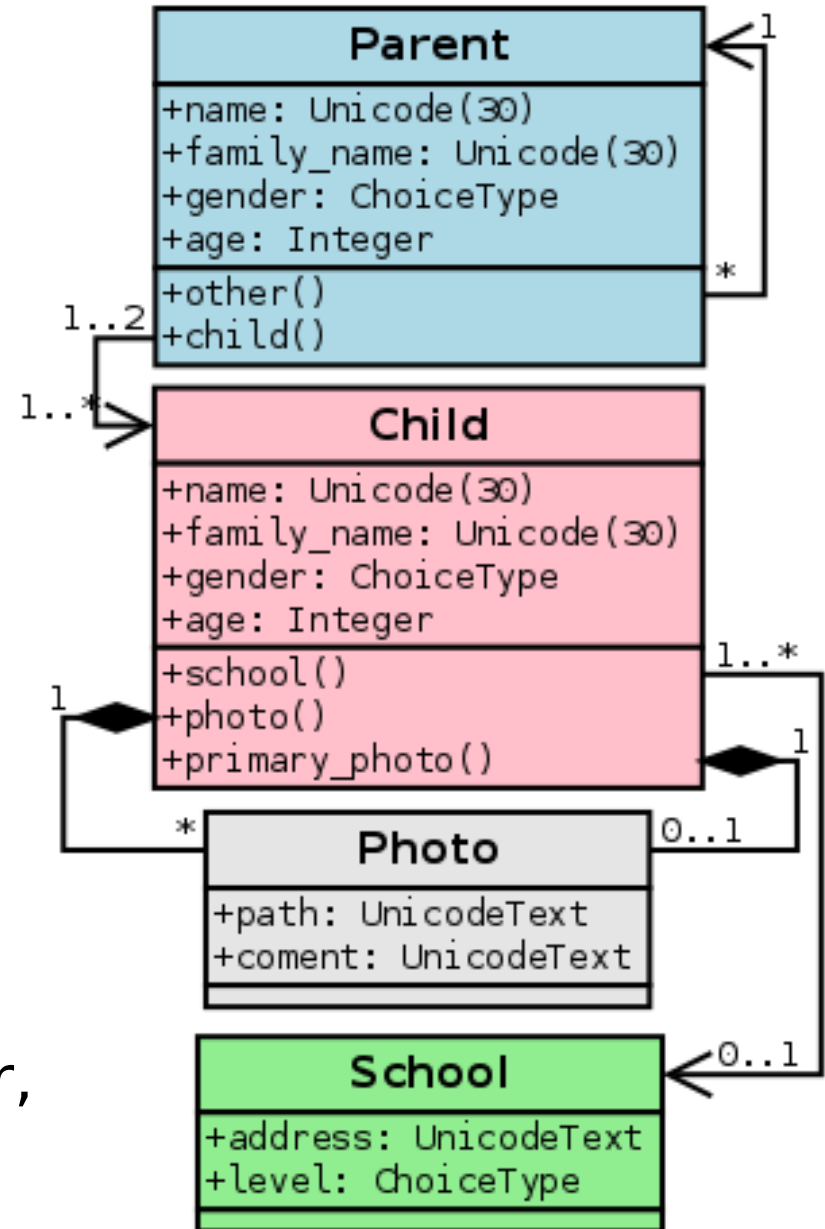
Связи: ОТО

```
class Child(Base):
```

```
    primary_photo = relationship(  
        "Photo",  
        foreign_keys="Photo.  
            primary_child_id",  
        uselist=False,  
    )
```

```
class Photo(Base):
```

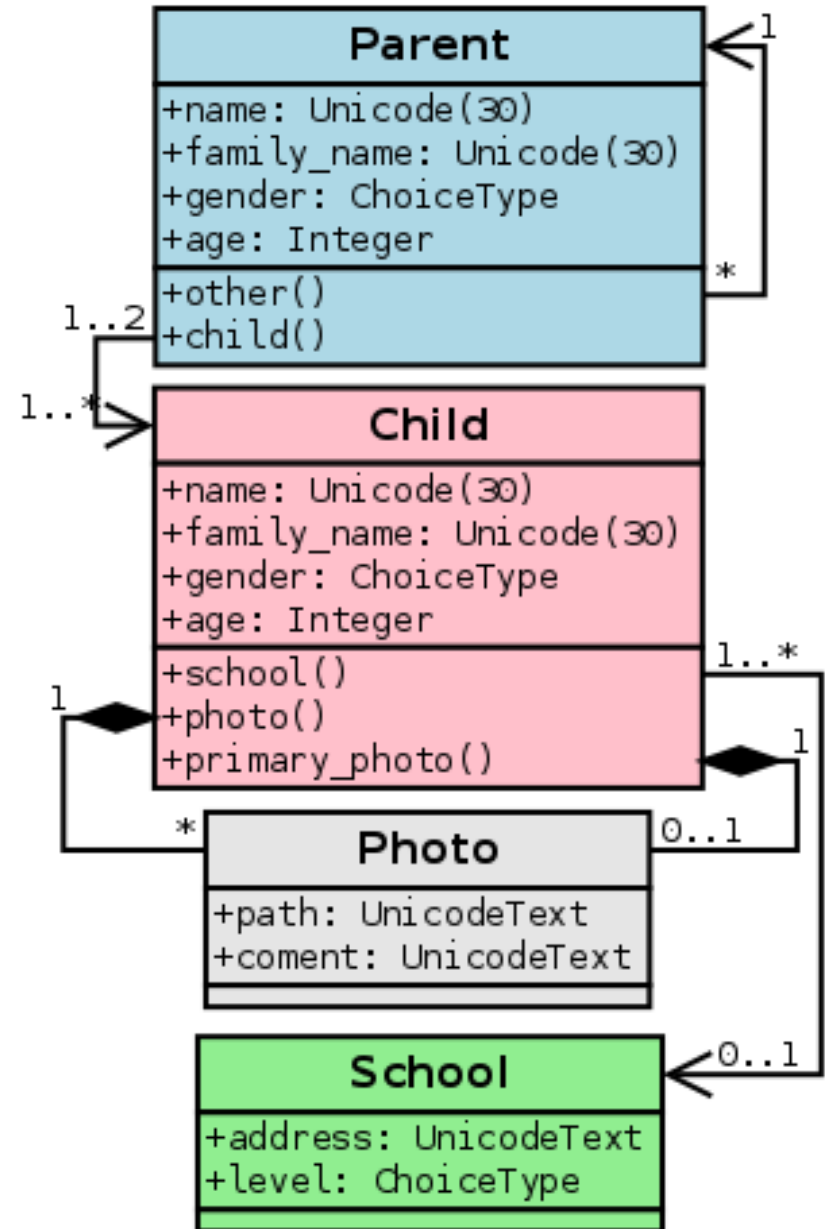
```
    primary_child_id = Column(Integer,  
        ForeignKey("child.id")  
    )
```





Связи: МТМ

```
parent_child = Table("parent_child",  
    Base.metadata,  
  
    Column("parent_id", Integer,  
           ForeignKey("parent.id"),  
           primary_key=True),  
  
    Column("child_id", Integer,  
           ForeignKey("child.id"),  
           primary_key=True)  
)  
  
class Parent(Base):  
    child = relationship("Child",  
                          secondary=parent_child,  
                          )
```



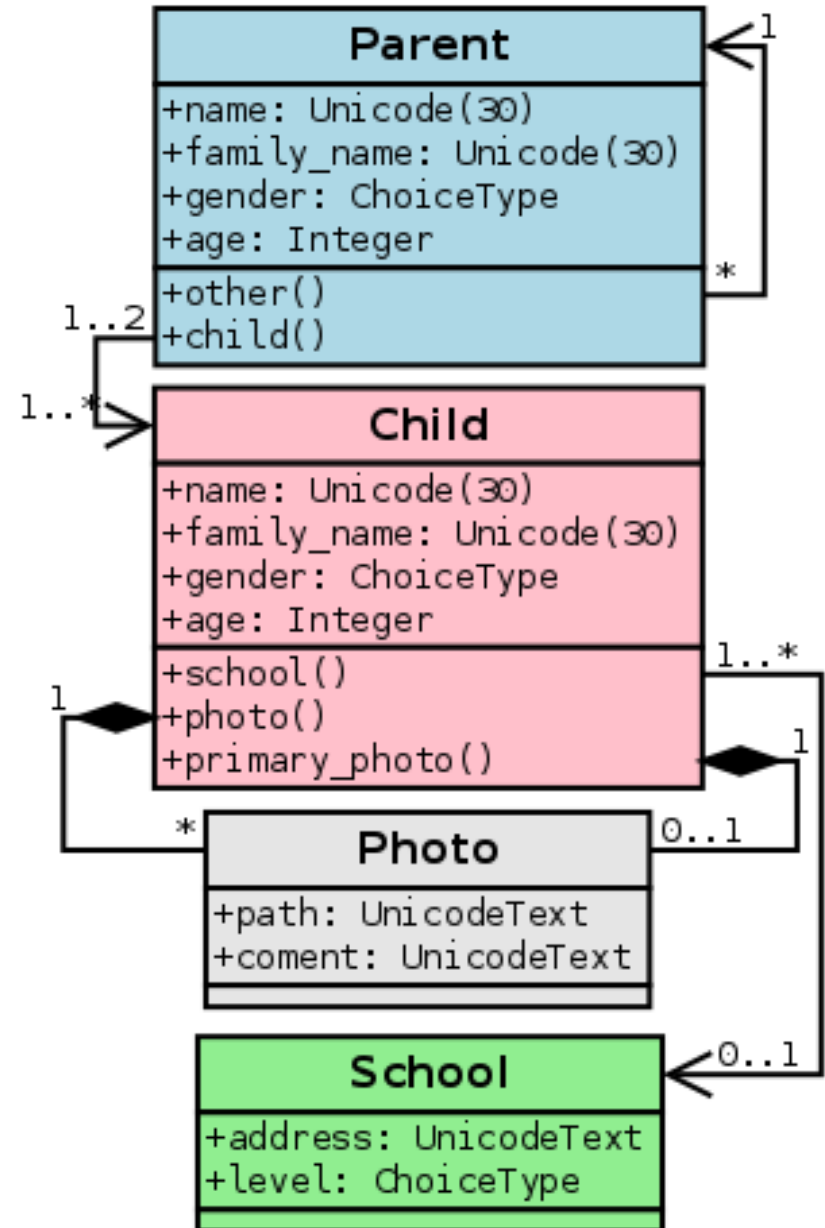


Связи: *Self*

```
class Parent(Base):
```

```
    other_id = Column(Integer,  
                      ForeignKey("parent.id")  
    )
```

```
    other = relationship("Parent",  
                        remote_side=[id],  
                        backref=backref("main  
                        order_by=family_name")  
    )
```





Создание фабрики сессий

```
engine_str = "postgresql+psycopg2://{user}:{password}@{db_host}/{db_name}"\
    .format(user, password, db_host, db_name)
```

```
engine = create_engine(engine_str,
                        convert_unicode=True,
                        echo=False)
```

```
Base.metadata.create_all(engine)
```

```
maker = sessionmaker(autocommit=False,
                      autoflush=False,
                      bind=engine)
```

```
fabric_session = scoped_session(maker)
```



Очень простые запросы

```
child = db_session.query(Child).first()
```

```
child = db_session.query(Child).get(3)
```

```
children = db_session.query(Child).all()
```

```
children = db_session.query(Child).limit(10).offset(5).all()
```

```
children = db_session.query(Child).order_by(Child.age).all()
```

```
children = db_session.query(Child.gender,  
                             func.count(Child.gender))  
                             .group_by(Child.gender).all()
```



Запросы с фильтрацией

```
children = db_session.query(Child)\  
    .filter_by(gender="m").all()
```

```
children = db_session.query(Child)\  
    .filter(Child.gender != "w").all()
```

```
children = db_session.query(Child)\  
    .filter(Child.name.like("%5%")).all()
```

```
children = db_session.query(Child) \  
    .filter(Child.age > 15)\  
    .filter(Child.gender == "w").all()
```

```
children = db_session.query(Child)\  
    .filter(and_(Child.age > 15,  
                Child.gender == "w")).all()
```



Запросы с фильтрацией по внешним связям

```
children = db_session.query(Child)\  
    .join(School)\  
    .filter(School.level == "g").all()
```

```
children = db_session.query(Child)\  
    .join(Child.photo)\  
    .filter(Photo.path.like("%2")).all()
```

```
children = db_session.query(Child)\  
    .outerjoin(Child.photo)\  
    .filter(Photo.path.like("%2")).all()
```

```
children = db_session.query(Child)\  
    .join(Photo, Child.photo).all()
```



Eager Loading query

```
children = db_session.query(Child)\  
    .options(joinedload(Child.school)).all()
```

```
children = db_session.query(Child)\  
    .options(subqueryload(Child.photo)).all()
```

```
parents = db_session.query(Parent)\  
    .options(subqueryload(Parent.child))\  
    .options(joinedload(Parent.child, Child.school)).all()
```

```
children = db_session.query(Child)\  
    .join(Child.photo) \  
    .filter(Photo.path.like("%3")) \  
    .options(contains_eager(Child.photo)).all()
```




Фокуссы: `query_property()`

```
Session = scoped_session(sessionmaker())  
BaseProperty = type("BaseMixin",  
                    (object,),  
                    {"query": Session.query_property()})  
Base = declarative_base(cls=BaseProperty)
```

```
Child.query.filter(Child.id > 10).all()  
Parent.query.filter(Parent.age < 40).all()
```

```
# create session  
Base.metadata.bind = engine  
Base.metadata.create_all()  
Session.configure(bind=engine)
```



Фокус: *hybrid_property*

```
class Parent(Base):
```

```
    age = Column(Integer)
```

```
    @hybrid_property
```

```
    def is_old_man(self):
```

```
        return and_(self.age > 40, self.gender == "m")
```

```
# query
```

```
parents = db_session.query(Parent)\
```

```
    .filter(Parent.is_old_man).all()
```



Фокус: *hybrid expression*

```
class School(Base):
```

```
    @hybrid_property
```

```
    def count_pupil(self):  
        return len(self.pupil)
```

```
    @count_pupil.expression
```

```
    def count_pupil(cls):  
        return select([func.count(Child.id)]) \  
            .where(Child.school_id == cls.id) \  
            .label("count_pupil")
```

```
# query
```

```
schools = db_session.query(School)\  
    .filter(School.count_pupil > 40).all()
```



Фокусы:

yield_per, load_only, union

for children in db_session.query(Child).**yield_per**(100): pass

```
parents = db_session.query(Parent)\
```

```
  .options(
```

```
    load_only("family_name"),
```

```
    joinedload(Parent.child).load_only("family_name")
```

```
  ).all()
```

```
children_m = db_session.query(Child)\
```

```
  .filter(Child.gender == "m")
```

```
children_w = db_session.query(Child)\
```

```
  .filter(Child.gender == "w")
```

```
result = children_m.union(children_w)\
```

```
  .filter(Child.age > 12).all()
```



Фокусы: *event* and *inspect*

```
from sqlalchemy import event, inspect
```

```
@event.listens_for(Photo, "before_update")  
def check_child_age(mapper, connection, target):
```

```
    parameters = set(inspect(target).dict.keys())  
    parameters.remove("_sa_instance_state")  
    un_change = inspect(target).unmodified  
    change = parameters.difference(un_change)  
    has_comment = hasattr(target, "comment")
```

```
    if change.difference({"path"}) and has_comment:  
        setattr(target, "comment", "path is changed...")
```




Фокуссы:

collection_class, JSONB

class **Parent**(**Base**):

```
child = relationship("Child",  
                    secondary=parent_child,  
                    backref=backref("parent"),  
                    collection_class=set)
```

```
extra = Column(JSONB)
```

```
Parent.extra = {"work": "employee"}  
parents = db_session.query(Parent)\  
    .filter(Parent.extra["work"].cast(Unicode) == "employee")
```



Фокуссы: *subquery()*, *cte()*

```
photo = db_session.query(Photo)\
    .filter(Photo.path.like("%2"))
smt = photo.subquery()
children = db_session.query(Child)\
    .join(smt, Child.id == smt.c.child_id).all()
```

```
child = db_session.query(Child)\
    .filter(Child.age > 10)
smt = child.cte()
children = db_session.query(smt)\
    .filter(Child.gender == "m").all()
```



Фокусы: Association Proxy

```
class User(Base):
```

```
    name = Column(String(64))
```

```
    keywords = association_proxy('user_keywords', 'keyword')
```

```
class UserKeyword(Base):
```

```
    user_id = Column(Integer, ForeignKey('user.id'), primary_key=True)
```

```
    keyword_id = Column(Integer, ForeignKey('keyword.id'),  
                        primary_key=True)
```

```
    special_key = Column(String(50))
```

```
    keyword = relationship("Keyword")
```

```
    user = relationship(User, backref=backref("user_keywords",  
                                             cascade="all, delete-orphan"))
```

```
class Keyword(Base):
```

```
    keyword = Column('keyword', String(64))
```



Фокусы: Association Proxy

```
user = User('log')
user.keywords.append(Keyword('first keyword'))
user.keywords.append(Keyword('second keyword'))

user.user_keywords\
    .append(UserKeyword(Keyword('third keyword')))

UserKeyword(Keyword('last_keyword'),
             user,
             special_key='special key')
```



Неожиданно

«тяжелые» запросы

```
parents = parents = db_session.query(Parent)\  
    .filter(School.level == "g").all()
```

```
class Child(Base):
```

```
    @hybrid_property
```

```
    def child_medium_age(self):
```

```
        if self.child:
```

```
            return sum([c.age for c in self.child]) /  
                    len(self.child)
```

```
parents = db_session.query(Parent).limit(30).all()
```

```
for parent in parents:
```

```
    print(parent.child_medium_old)
```




Нюансы: Автodobавление связанных объектов

```
child = db_session.query(Child)\n    .options(subqueryload(Child.photo)).get(1)\nchild.photo.append(Photo(path="/image/image.jpg"))
```

```
db_session.commit()
```

```
scoped_session.remove()
```

```
child = db_session.query(Child)\n    .options(subqueryload(Child.photo)).get(1)\nfor photo in child.photo:\n    print(photo.path)
```



Наследование: abstract

```
class Human(Base):
    __abstract__ = True
    id = Column(Integer, primary_key=True)
    name = Column(Unicode(30), nullable=False)
    family_name = Column(Unicode(30), nullable=False)
    age = Column(Integer)

class Parent(Human):
    school_id = Column(Integer, ForeignKey("school.id"))
    school = relationship("School", backref=backref("pupil"))

class Child(Human):
    child = relationship("Child",
        secondary=parent_child,
        backref=backref("parent", order_by=family_name)
    )
```



Наследование: *polymorphic*

```
class Employee(Base):
```

```
    __tablename__ = 'employee'
```

```
    id = Column(Integer, primary_key=True)
```

```
    type = Column(String(20))
```

```
    __mapper_args__ = {'polymorphic_on':type,  
                      'polymorphic_identity':'employee',  
                      'with_polymorphic':'*'}
```

```
class Engineer(Employee):
```

```
    __tablename__ = 'engineer'
```

```
    id = Column(Integer, ForeignKey('employee.id'), primary_key=True)
```

```
    __mapper_args__ = {'polymorphic_identity':'engineer'}
```

```
class Manager(Employee):
```

```
    __tablename__ = 'manager'
```

```
    id = Column(Integer, ForeignKey('employee.id'), primary_key=True)
```

```
    __mapper_args__ = {'polymorphic_identity':'manager'}
```



Советы алхимика

- Не используйте доступ к внешним данным в hybrid-***.
- Не делайте фильтра по внешним данным без явного их подключения (join или outerjoin).
- Не забывайте про «нетерпеливые» (eager) загрузки.
- Всегда используйте экземпляр `scoped_session` и не забывайте делать `scoped_session.remove()`
- Разделяйте структуры данных и методы их выполнения (`__abstract__` или доступ к атрибуту класса).
- Не увлекайтесь Mixin-технологиями. Иногда чтобы поддержать Mixin нужно вместо обычной OTM или MTO связи «взять» MTM.
- Не «кастомизируйте» модели, если есть варианты альтернативного использования и тем более, когда это можно сделать запросом.
- Используйте полиморфическое наследование только когда оно действительно нужно и без него никак.
- **Читайте SQL!!!**



Расширения SQLAlchemy

- Alembic
- SQLAlchemy-Utils
- Wtforms-Alchemy

Спасибо за внимание.

Без вопросов не уйду!!!